

STATE ENACTMENTS

The following list of State Enactments passed in 1978 is a continuation of the list of Enactments contained in Vol. 5, Part 1 [1978] J.M.C.L. 180-186.

JOHORE

<i>Bil. Enakmen/ Enactment No.</i>	<i>Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title</i>
5/78	Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan Yang Kedua (1978) Tahun 1978. Second Supplementary Supply (1978) Enactment, 1978.
6/78	Enakmen (Pindaan) (Pekerjaan-pekerjaan Kemajuan) Pinjaman, Tahun 1978. Loan (Development Purposes) (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.
7/78	Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan Yang Ketiga (1978), Tahun 1978. Third Supplementary Supply (1978) Enactment, 1978.
8/78.	Enakmen (Pindaan) Kumpulan Wang Kurnia Penuntut-penuntut Sultan Ibrahim, 1978. Sultan Ibrahim Scholarship Fund (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.
9/78	Enakmen (Pindaan) Kumpulan Wang Biasiswa Sultan Ismail, 1978. Sultan Ismail Scholarship Fund (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.
10/78	Enakmen (Pindaan) Undang-undang Tubuh Kerajaan Tahun 1895 yang di perbuat dalam Tahun 1978. Law of the Constitution of 1895 (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.

KEDAH

<i>Bil. Enakmen/ Enactment No.</i>	<i>Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title</i>
10/78	Undang-undang (Enactment) Lembaga Muzi-

	um Negeri Kedah (Pindaan) 1978.
	Lembaga Muzium Negeri Kedah (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.
11/78	Undang-undang (Enactment) Pinjaman (Perbendaharaan Negeri) Tahun 1978. Loan State Treasury Enactment, 1977.
12/78	Undang-undang (Enactment) Peruntukan Tambahan Yang Pertama, Tahun 1978. First Supplementary Supply Enactment, 1978.
13/78	Undang-undang (Enactment) Lembaga Maktab Mahmud (Pindaan) Tahun, 1978. Lembaga Maktab Mahmud (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.
	<i>Bil. Enakmen/ Enactment No.</i>
14/78	<i>Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title</i> Undang-undang (Enactment) Pinjaman (Rancangan Rumah Murah) (Pindaan Yang Keempat) 1978. Loan (Low Cost Housing Schemes) (Fourth Amendment) Enactment 1978.
15/78	Undang-undang (Enactment) Tabung Pegawai-pegawai Masjid Tanah Tahun 1978. Tabung Pegawai-pegawai Masjid (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.
16/78	Undang-undang (Enactment) Majlis Mesyuarat Kerajaan (Bayaran Wang Ahli-ahli) (Pindaan), Tahun 1978. Executive Council (Members' Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.
17/78	Undang-undang (Enactment) Peruntukan Tambahan Yang Kedua Tahun 1978. Second Supplementary Supply Enactment, 1978.
18/78	Undang-undang (Enactment) Perbadanan Perpustakaan Umum Negeri Kedah (Pindaan) Tahun 1978. Kedah State Public Library Corporation (Amendment) Enactment, 1978

19/78

Undang-undang (Enactment) Speaker (Bayaran Wangnya) (Pindaan), 1978.
Speaker (Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.

KELANTAN

*Bil. Enakmen/
Enactment No.*

Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title

1/78

Enakmen (Penyerahan hak Tugas-tugas) Lembaga Kemajuan Kelantan Selatan, 1978.

Lembaga Kemajuan Kelantan Selatan (Assignment of Functions) Enactment, 1978.

2/78

Enakmen Pinjaman (Menambahkan Kumpulanwang Negeri yang Disatukan), 1978.
Loan (Supplementing the State Consolidated Fund) Enactment, 1978.

3/78

Enakmen Yayasan Pengajian dan Pendidikan Islam (Pindaan), 1978.

Yayasan Pengajian dan Pendidikan Islam (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.

4/78

Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan Yang Pertama (1978), Tahun 1978.

First Supplementary Supply (1978) Enactment, 1978.

5/78

Enakmen Pinjaman (Menambahkan Kumpulanwang Negeri yang Disatukan) (Pindaan), 1978.

Loan (Supplementing the State Consolidated Fund) (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.

6/1978

Enakmen Pinjaman (Membina Wisma Negeri Kelantan), 1978.

Loan (Construction of Wisma Negeri Kelantan) Enactment, 1978.

7/78

Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan Yang Kedua (1978), Tahun 1978.

Second Supplementary Supply (1978) Enactment, 1978.

8/78

Enakmen Pinjaman (Pemulihan Rancangan-rancangan Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Negeri Kelantan), 1978.

Loan (Rehabilitation of Kelantan Land Development Board Schemes Enactment, 1978.

MELAKA

Bil. Enakmen/
Enactment No.

3/78

Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title

Enakmen Bekalan Tambahan Kedua (1978) Tahun 1978.

Second Supplementary Supply (1978) Enactment, 1978.

4/78

Enakmen Wang Pinjaman (Kumpulan Wang Amanah bagi projek-projek Rumah Awam Kos Rendah), 1978.

Loans (Trust Fund for Low Cost Housing Projects) Enactment, 1978.

5/78

Enakmen Pinjaman (Pindaan) (Skim Perumahan Awam Kos Rendah Melaka), 1978.

Loans (Malacca Low Cost Housing Schemes) (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.

6/78

Enakmen Wang Pinjaman (Pinjaman Perumahan untuk Kakitangan Badan-badan Berkanun Negeri, Pihak berkuasa Tempatan dan Lain-lain Badan Negeri), 1978.

Loans (Housing Loans for the Employees of State's Statutory Bodies, Local Authorities and Other State's Bodies) Enactment, 1978.

7/78

Enakmen Wang Pinjaman (Pembayaran Gaji dan Tunggakan kepada Pekerja-pekerja Majlis Perbandaran Melaka Tengah), 1978.

Loans (Payment of Salaries and Arrears to Employees of Majlis Perbandaran Melaka Tengah) Enactment, 1978.

8/78

Enakmen Pemangku Ketua Negeri (Melaka) (Pindaan), 1978.

Pemangku Ketua Negeri (Malacca) (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.

NEGERI SEMBILAN

*Bil. Enakmen/
Enactment No.*

Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title

1/78

Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (1977) (No. 4) 1978.
Negeri Sembilan State Supplementary Supply (1977) (No. 4) Enactment, 1978.

2/78

Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (1978) (No. 1), 1978.
Negeri Sembilan State Supplementary Supply (1978) (No.1) Enactment, 1978.

3/78

Enakmen Rumah Awam Kos Rendah (Kumpulan Wang Pusingan), 1978.
Low Cost Housing Schemes (Revolving Fund) Enactment, 1978.

PAHANG

*Bil. Enakmen/
Enactment No.*

Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title

8/78

Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (Bil. 2), 1978.
Supplementary Supply Enactment (No. 2), 1978.

9/78

Enakmen (Pindaan) Peruntukan Diraja, 1978.
Civil List (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.

10/78

Enakmen (Pindaan) Pinjaman (Rancangan Perumahan bagi Kakitangan Kerajaan), 1978.
Loan (Housing Scheme for Pahang Government Servants) (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.

PERAK

*Bil. Enakmen/
Enactment No.*

Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title

1/78

Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan 1977, 1978.
Supplementary Supply Enactment 1977, 1978.

PERLIS

*Bil. Enakmen/
Enactment No.*

Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title

JMCL

9/78

Undang-undang (Enactment) Perbekalan Tambahan Yang Ketiga (1977), Tahun 1978.

Third Supplementary Supply (1977) Enactment, 1978.

10/78

Undang-undang (Enactment) Tambahan Yang Pertama, Tahun 1978.

First Supplementary Supply Enactment, 1978.

PULAU PINANG

*Bil. Enakmen/
Enactment No.*

1/78

Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title

Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (1977) (No. 3), 1977.

Supplementary Supply (1977) (NO. 3) Enactment, 1977.

TRENGGANU

*Bil. Enakmen
Enactment No.*

1/78

Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title

Enakmen Peruntukan Diraja (Pindaan), 1978.
Civil List (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.

2/78

Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (1978), 1978.

Supplementary Supply (1978) Enactment, 1978.

3/78

Enakmen (Elaun) Ahli-ahli Juma'ah Pangkuan Negeri (Pindaan), 1978.

Members of the Juma'ah Pangkuan Negeri (Allowances) (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.

4/78

Enakmen Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Negeri (Pindaan), 1978.

State Service Commission (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.

5/78

Enakmen Tanah Simpanan bagi Orang-orang Melayu (Pindaan), 1978.

Malay Reservations (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.

- 6/78 Enakmen Pinjaman (Bil. 10) (Pindaan), 1978.
Loan (No. 10) (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.
- 7/78 Enakmen Perbekalan Tambahan (1978) (NO. 2), 1978.
Supplementary Supply (1978) (NO. 2) Enactment, 1978.
- 8/78 Enakmen (Imbuhan) Speaker (Pindaan), 1978.
Speaker (Remuneration) (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.
- 9/78 Enakmen Dewan Undangan Negeri (Imbuhan Ahli-ahli) (Pindaan), 1978.
Legislative Assembly (Member's Remuneration) (Amendment), 1978.

SABAH

*Bil. Enakmen/
Enactment NO.*

Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title

- 9/78 Enakmen Bekalan Tambahan Kedua (1978), 1978.
Second Supplementary Supply (1978) Enactment, 1978.
- 10/78 Enakmen Korporasi Pembangunan Desa Sabah (Pindaan), 1978.
Korporasi Pembangunan Desa Sabah (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.
- 11/78 Enakmen Hiburan Awam (Pindaan), 1978.
Public Entertainments (Amendment) Enactment, 1978.

SARAWAK

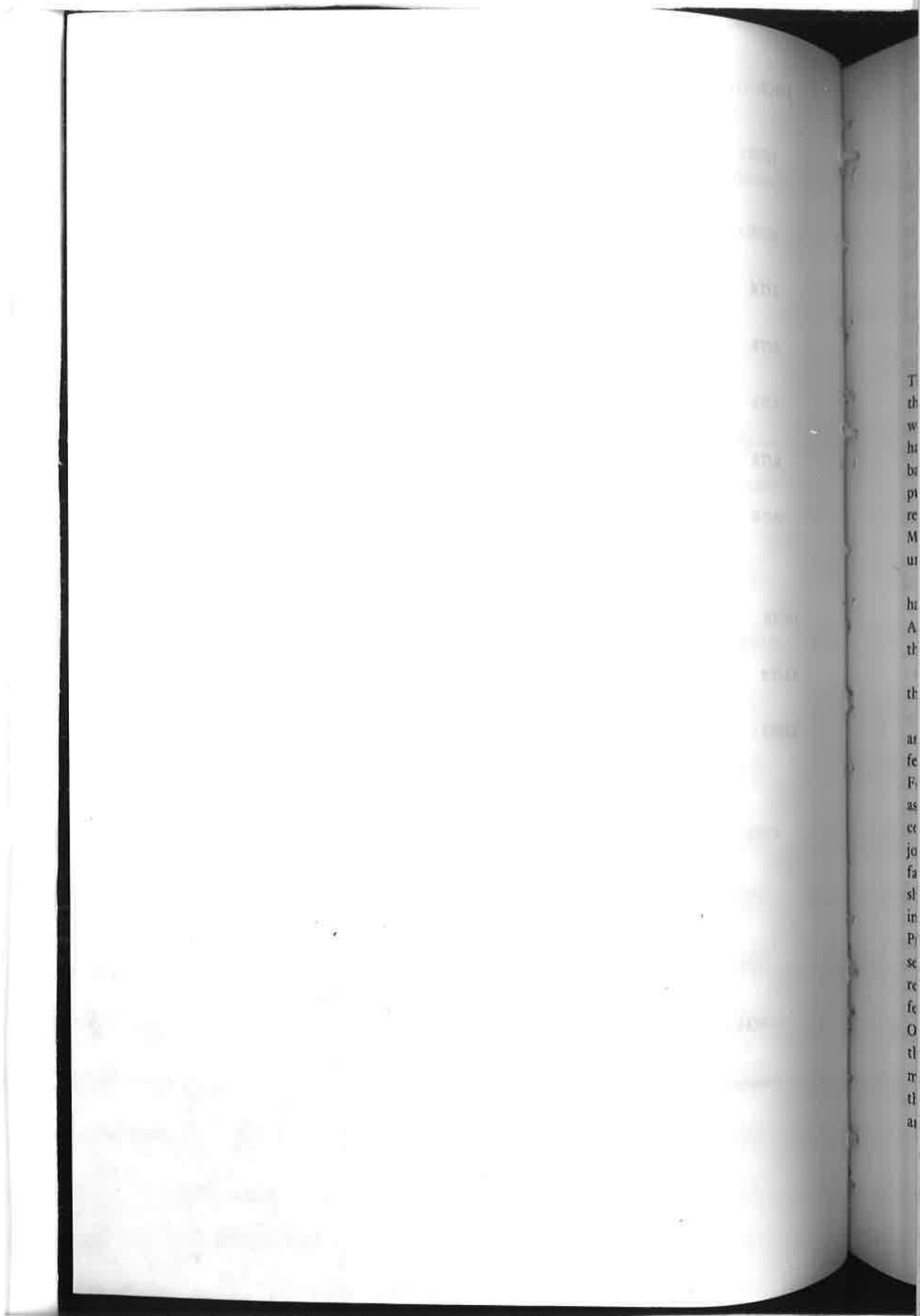
*Bil. Enakmen/
Enactment No.*

Tajuk Ringkas/Short Title

- 1/78 Lembaga Kemajuan Bintulu (Bintulu Development Authority) Ordinance, 1978.
- 2/78 Pensions (Yang di Pertua Negeri Sarawak) Ordinance, 1978.

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- 3/78 **Brooke Dockyard and Engineering Works Corporation (Amendment) Ordinance, 1978.**
- 4/78 **Local Authority (Amendment) Ordinance, 1978.**
- 5/78 **Supplementary Supply (1975) Ordinance, 1978.**
- 6/78 **Supplementary Supply (1977) Ordinance, 1978.**
- 7/78 **Supplementary Supply (1978) Ordinance, 1978.**
- 8/78 **Majlis Islam (Incorporation) (Amendment) Ordinance, 1978.**
- 9/78 **Lembaga Penyatuan dan Pemulihan Tanah Sarawak (Sarawak Land Consolidation and Rehabilitation Authority) (Amendment) Ordinance, 1978.**
- 10/78 **Supplementary Supply (1978) (No. 2) Ordinance, 1978.**
- 11/78 **Supplementary Supply (1977) (No. 2) Ordinance, 1978.**
- 12/78 **Supply (1979) Ordinance, 1978.**



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BAIL IN SINGAPORE

By S. Chandra Mohan

[Singapore: Malayan Law Journal, 1977, 155pp.]

This is a revised edition of the thesis submitted for the degree of LL.M. in the University of Singapore. It gives a clear and interesting account of the working of the bail system in Singapore. The author has the advantage of having been the District Judge of Singapore and he was able to conduct a bail project in the Magistrate's courts in Singapore. Although the book purports to deal with the law and practice in Singapore, there are constant references to the statutory provisions and the decisions of the courts in Malaysia. This review shows how relevant and important the book is for an understanding and appraisal of the system of bail in Malaysia.

It is a pity the author did not include a bibliography to the book. This has made it quite difficult to trace the references to the relevant literature. Also only a table of Singapore and Malaysian cases is included, although there are many relevant and important Indian cases referred to in the text.

Chapter 1 of the book deals with the meaning and nature of bail and the history of bail in Singapore.

Chapter 2 of the book deals with the apparent conflict between public and private interests in the matter of bail and the purpose of bail. Reference is made to the Manhattan Bail Project undertaken by the Vera Foundation in the United States, the results of which "suggest that in ascertaining the probability of appearance of accused persons at their trial, community roots as represented by previous criminal records, family ties, job stability and residence within the jurisdiction are at least relevant factors." In footnote 89 at page 30 the authors of the interim report should be "Ares Rankin and Sturtz". Reference could also have been made in this chapter to the article of Miss Ares Rankin on "The Effect of Pretrial Detention" in 39 N.Y.U.L.641, which is in fact referred to subsequently in the book in Chapter Eight (p.165f.) In this chapter the author refers only to the research projects undertaken in the United States. Reference could also have been made to the studies in England of the Home Office Research Unit (incidentally referred to at p. 109-113 and p. 166 of the book) and of Justice, the British section of the International Commission of Jurists (See "Time Spent Awaiting Trial", London 1960 and the New Law Journal June 16, 1966, p. 954); and of the Cobden Trust and Prof. Zander (referred to at pp. 109-114 of the book).

In footnote 94 at p. 31, Mohamed Arif should read "Mohamed Ariff".